

APPENDIX.

(1.) The name Castoria means beaver settlement, and Captain Weber thought the name appropriate, as the vicinity was literally a beaver settlement. These industrious animals would come from the tules during high water, in the spring of the year, and dig holes in the bank above high-water mark. They would then cut passages into the banks connecting with each other, and there they would rear their young. Numerous evidences of these beaver cuts may be seen along the banks, and in front of Charles M. Creaner's residence they are plainly visible.

(2.) The term slough is a very common expression in California, and the place where Stockton stands was a network of these sloughs. They have now all been filled in, and only in a few places are there any evidences of this work of nature.

The mode of traveling in early times was original and exciting. If a party were traveling a long distance, they would start on their way driving a band of twenty or more horses before them on a gallop. When a horse became tired it was only the work of a few moments to lasso another with a long raw-hide rope and saddle him, turning the tired horse loose with the band. In this way parties have traveled from 75 to 100 miles a day.

(3.) The Indians of the valley had two ways of obtaining their grasshopper food. They would dig large holes in the ground, and fill them with water. Then, forming a large circle half a mile across, buck, squaw and papoose, with brush-wood, would beat the ground, driving the grasshoppers before them to the water-hole, where they would jump in, and were easily caught. Another method was to cut long windrows of grass, and, setting fire to it, drive the grasshoppers into the flames. This method scorched their wings, and they were easily caught. They were then gathered up and laid away for winter use.

(4.) The fate of the Donner party is well known to history, and Donner lake perpetuates the history of that sad event. They were crossing the mountains a few days too late, and they miserably per-

ished. John Nye, of this city, was with that party, but, taking another route, he hurried on for fear of a fall of snow, of which they had been warned, and arrived at his destination (Oregon) in safety.

(5.) An arasta is an old Mexican invention for grinding flour. It consists of two round stones, one upon the other. The lower one is stationary, and the upper one revolves upon it, and is turned by a horse.

(6.) A rodeo is a Mexican term, and means a gathering of stock. Rodeos usually took place in the Spring of the year, and were attended by all the cattle men that were in that section of the country where it took place. On a certain day they would gather at the place selected, and, by an arrangement, would scatter in every direction for a distance of twenty miles, and then start all the cattle towards the rodeo ground by a peculiar yell. The cattle, hearing this strange sound behind them, would start toward the rodeo grounds, and in a few hours hundreds of cattle and horses may be seen, all traveling towards the same spot. They are then driven into corrals, and each man's cattle that has strayed away during the year is found, and the young calves are branded. All stock that is not claimed becomes the property of the person where that rodeo is held. The cattle are again turned loose, and for another year they would not hear the voice of man.

(7.) When the Campo de los Franceses came into the possession of Captain Weber, McLeod lake had been named by the trappers after one of the leaders. By mistake it had been spelt McCloud, when the proper spelling is McLeod.

(8.) The military chieftains who had successfully usurped the government of California had arbitrarily imposed such duties on foreign imports as their avarice or exigency suggested. A few examples will be sufficient to show the spirit and character of these imposts. Unbleached cottons, which cost in the United States six cents a yard, cost in California fifty, and shirting cost seventy-five. Plain knives and forks cost ten dollars a dozen; the cheapest tea three dollars a pound. The duty alone on the coarsest hat, even if made of straw, was three dollars. The revenue derived from these enormous imposts passed into the pockets of a few individuals who had placed themselves, by violence or fraud, at the head of the Government, and had never reached the public in any beneficial form.

LIST OF MEMBERS BELONGING TO PIONEER SOCIETY.

(9.) Joseph Adams, Daniel Adee, * Henry Adams, A. G. Brown, M. H. Bond, B. Howard Brown, Stephen Burgen, A. W. Brush (S. J.), H. Barnhart (S. J.), Abraham B. Bennett, Alexander Beritzhoff, L. Basilio, H. G. Boissellier, C. D. Benjamin (S. J.), N. C. Culver, Thomas

Corcoran (S. J.), Dr. A. Clark, E. W. Colt,* Samuel Catts, L. Chicard, C. M. Creaner, Cornelius Chaplin,* William Colnon, John B. S. Cooper,* M. Caricocoff, Geo. J. Daubney,* Stephen H. Davis, David F. Douglas,* M. J. Drais (S. J.), George S. Evans, H. T. Fanning,* Ezra Fiske (S. J.), Dr. S. H. Fickett, D. W. Fanning, W. H. Fairchild (S. J.), W. F. Freeman, J. H. Fisher, John Gross, Dr. C. Grattan, William Glaskins,* William Gelabert, C. A. L. Grunsky, Charles Grupe, William Graham, John Greer, John Grattan (S. J.), H. Hodgkins (England), W. H. Hall, Henry Hallman, I. D. Hamilton, J. W. Hammond, Joseph Hall, N. S. Harrold (S. J.), J. F. Harrison, T. K. Hook, H. H. Hewlett, J. B. Hall, William Hall, J. B. Jackson, P. F. Jahant, O. P. F. Kallenbach, D. Kettleman, David Kraft, W. Lottman, W. J. Little, (S. J.), Edward Masterson, Isaac Murray,* H. O. Mathews, John Murphy,* Jerome Myers, Samuel Myers, (S. J.), S. T. Nye, J. H. O'Brien, H. Ortman,* Edward Oullahan, J. D. Peters, W. H. Post, John Petty,* Francis Rock* (S. J.), Dr. R. K. Reid, Jeremiah Robinson, Alonzo Rhodes, A. Rolland, J. W. Rover, A. Reynolds (Mariposa), B. F. Rogers, Dr. G. A. Shurtleff, Daniel Severy, R. B. Smith, Stephen Starbuck, R. C. Sargent (S. J.), E. R. Stockwell, John Schrack,* Julius Steiny,* C. S. Stevens,* William Saunders, Charles Sedgwick, G. S. Smith (San Francisco), J. J. Simmons (S. J.), W. H. Smith, Austin Sperry, Dr. W. F. Todd, William Tripp, Henry Tinkham, William Tierney, G. W. Trahern, J. H. Tone (S. J.), S. V. Treadway (S. J.), T. B. Taylor, (S. J.), Milo S. Thresher, N. Vizelech, Thomas Von Grunegan, J. N. Van Benschoten, Augustus Vobbe, John Wallace, T. A. Wilson, Septimus Williams, Charles M. Weber, B. Whipple (S. J.), C. F. Whale.

CITY COUNCIL FROM 1850 TO 1880.

Mayor—'50, Samuel Purdy; '51, J. C. Edwards; '52, Wm. Baker; '53, J. K. Shafer;† '53, M. B. Kinney; '54, J. M. Buffington; '55, Alvin N. Fisher; '56, H. W. Gillingham; '57, B. W. Bours; '58, B. W. Bours; '59, E. S. Holden; '60, E. S. Holden; '61, E. S. Holden; '62, E. S. Holden; '63, George Gray; '64, George Gray; '65, George Gray; '66, C. T. Meader; '67, L. M. Hickman; '68, R. B. Lane; '69, L. M. Hickman; '70, George S. Evans; '71, E. S. Holden; '72, T. K. Hook; '73, J. K. Doak; '74, J. K. Doak; '75, F. T. Baldwin; '76, T. B. Buck; '77, T. B. Buck; '78, Charles Belding; '79 and '80, G. C. Hyatt.

President of the Council—'50, W. H. Robinson; '50, H. Green; '51, J. S. Robb; '51, H. W. Willis; '52, B. W. Owens; '53, B. W. Owens; '54, T. J. Meyer; '55, J. M. Vansycle; '56, V. M. Peyton; '57, V. M.

* Deceased. † Elected January 23, 1863, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Wm. Baker.

Peyton; '58, V. M. Peyton; '59, V. M. Peyton; '60, J. P. D. Wilkins; '61, R. B. Parker; '62, B. W. Owens; '63, M. S. Thresher; '63, Charles Belding;* '64, T. J. Keys; '65, L. M. Hickman; '66, T. K. Hook; '67, T. K. Hook; '68, J. M. Kelsey; '69, T. K. Hook; '70, J. M. Kelsey; '71, R. E. Wilhoit; '72, R. E. Wilhoit; '73, Charles Belding; '74, C. Grattan; '75, C. Grattan; '76, J. W. Smith; '77, J. Salz; '78, J. Salz.

ALDERMEN.†

1850—J. W. Reins, W. H. Robertson, B. Buck, C. M. Weber, H. W. Wallis, Hiram Green, B. F. Whittier, G. A. Shurtleff, H. W. Gillingham, James Warner, S. Knight, J. S. Robb, J. Bartlett.

'51—H. W. Gillingham, G. A. Shurtleff, T. R. Bours, J. M. Hill, John S. Owen, H. W. Wallis, E. W. Colt, H. M. Smith, E. M. Howison, M. Baneroff, M. J. Robertson.

'52—P. Rotheubush, P. E. Jordan, B. W. Owens, C. Grattan, L. S. Freeborn, M. B. Kinney, V. M. Peyton, C. W. Phelps, Asa Simpson, J. W. Carlisle, J. M. Hill,‡ C. A. Ward.‡

'53—J. W. Carlisle, Joel Clayton, P. E. Jordan, A. Lester, B. W. Owens, V. M. Peyton, A. Sperry, James Underhill, William M. Vance, A. Wolf.

'54—William M. Baggs, B. W. Bours, Samuel Fisher, C. P. Greeuley, J. C. Morris, W. P. Miller, J. Sarles, J. Fairbanks, Wesley Harris, T. J. Keys.

Aldermen—First Ward—'55—Samuel Fisher, J. M. Lewis, M. Hammond, C. T. Meader.

'56—T. K. Bours, A. C. Baine, H. Hickmau, H. Foresmau.

'57—O. H. Perry, Samuel Geddes, E. F. Jones, John Dillon.

'58—O. H. Perry, Samuel Geddes, John Dillon, E. F. Jones.

'59—C. T. Meader, S. Starbuck, L. E. Yates, R. B. Parker.

'60—A. B. Raynor, S. Starbuck, Geo. Gray, J. B. Houche.

'61—R. B. Parker, E. I. Keep, H. S. Sargent, C. H. Cuvell.

'62—A. Sperry, B. W. Owens, R. S. Bates, M. L. Bird.

'63—W. F. McKee, C. J. Belding, J. T. Mills, L. E. Yates.

'64—W. F. McKee, W. W. Hatch, Zeuas Fisher, J. T. Mills.

'65—W. W. Hatch, E. Masterson, L. U. Shippee, C. J. Newcomb.

* Elected to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of M. S. Thresher.

† Prior to the election of May 7, 1855, the Councilmen were elected at large. Subsequently to that time they were elected from the three wards into which the city was then divided.

‡ Elected December 12, 1850.

- '66—L. U. Shippee, E. Masterson, W. W. Hatch, J. P. Williamson.
 '67—Wm. Dennis, G. C. Devoll, J. W. Hammond.
 '68—J. S. Davis, J. H. Webster, P. Neistrath.
 '69—Wm. Inglis, Samuel Elliott, E. Moore.
 '70—Chas. Belding, Wm. Inglis, J. S. Davis,
 '71—J. W. Hammond.
 '72—Wm. Inglis, J. S. Davis.
 '73—Chas. Belding.
 '74—James Brown, H. W. Schmidt.
 '75—B. F. Rogers.
 '76—James Brown, S. Badger.
 '77—A. Gall.
 '78—D. J. Oullahan, A. Easton.
 '80—A. Gall, W. C. White, A. Parker,
Aldermen—Second Ward—'55—Dr. C. Grattan, Dr. R. K. Reid, Geo.

H. Sanderson.

- '56—C. Grattan, J. Hart, D. O'dell,
 '57—L. F. Shaw, John Miller, H. T. Compton.
 '58—John Miller, H. T. Compton, J. E. McKenzie.
 '59—J. W. Hart, F. Yost.
 '60—J. P. D. Wilkins, Moses Severy, T. S. Strout.
 '61—Moses Severy, M. S. Thresher, C. G. Ernest.
 '62—M. S. Thresher, J. W. Hart, T. A. Stormbs.
 '63—M. S. Thresher, L. Howard, T. Paige.
 '64—L. M. Hickman, H. Hodgkins, R. B. Lane.
 '65—L. M. Hickman, B. R. Lippincott, T. W. Newell.
 '66—H. Hodgkins, M. S. Thresher, Jos. Adams.
 '67—Jos. Adams, A. W. Simpson, H. M. Fanning, John Nichols.
 '68—J. M. Kelsey, A. Clark, F. Yost, J. Adams.
 '69—J. M. Kelsey, Geo. S. Evans, J. B. Webster, H. L. Lambert.
 '70—John Sedgwick, J. M. Kelsey, C. S. Eichelberger, J. Nichols,

R. E. Wilhoit.

- '71—R. B. Lane, R. E. Wilhoit, Carl Sturcke.
 '72—H. F. Hubbard, E. E. Thrift.
 '73—Fred Yost, B. H. Brown, H. Williams.
 '74—E. E. Thrift, C. Grattan.
 '75—P. Rohrbacher, J. W. Smith, W. C. Miller.
 '76—Wm. Graham, Jacob Salz.
 '77—M. H. Bond, S. S. Burge, W. C. Miller.
 '78—J. Salz, A. C. Paulsell.
 '80—M. H. Bond, T. G. Humphrey, A. Chalmers, H. O. Southward.
Aldermen—Third Ward—'55—J. M. Van Syckle, C. B. Phelps, M.

H. Hall.

- '56—V. M. Peyton, S. Crosthwaite, J. P. Nash.

- '57—A. J. Coburn, J. P. D. Wilkins, V. M. Peyton.
 '58—A. J. Coburn, V. M. Peyton, J. P. D. Wilkins.
 '59—D. O. Matteson, V. M. Peyton, C. H. Huffman.
 '60—C. H. Huffman, T. J. Keys, G. S. Ladd.
 '61—H. O. Mathews, T. J. Keys, G. S. Ladd.
 '62—J. T. Hickenbotham, Wm. Rice, A. J. Coburn.
 '63—A. J. Coburn, Zenas Crowell, Chas. Jones.
 '64—T. J. Keys, H. Littlebrant, H. T. Fanning.
 '65—Thos. Cunningham, R. Gnekow, I. H. Knowles.
 '66—T. K. Hook, Geo. S. Ladd, Chas. G. Hubner.
 '67—C. G. Hubner, T. K. Hook, Chas. O. Ivory.
 '68—E. Hamlet, E. Hickenbotham, D. G. Humphrey.
 '69—T. K. Hook, D. G. Humphrey, C. G. Ernest.
 '70—T. B. Buck, T. Cunningham, C. C. Chaplain, R. S. Ellsworth
 '71—J. C. Gage, J. Robinson.
 '72—T. B. Buck, L. L. Creech.
 '73—Jas. Edwards, H. Littlebrant.
 '74—S. Williams, W. F. Freeman.
 '75—L. E. Yates, J. T. Edwards.
 '76—L. Sellman, W. F. Freeman.
 '77—Geo. E. Weller, C. A. Ruggles.
 '78—Wm. S. Fowler, R. Gnekow.
 '80—Dr. C. A. Ruggles, J. B. Sears, A. M. Rowe, E. F. Cadle.

CITY CLERK.

1850, A. C. Bradford; '51, A. C. Bradford; * '51, G. B. Claiborne;
 '52, G. B. Claiborne; '53, Richard Savage; '54, G. R. Warren;
 '55, G. R. Warren; '56, P. L. Shoaff; '57, P. L. Shoaff; '58, P. L.
 Shoaff; '59, P. L. Shoaff; '60, T. C. Osborn; '61, T. C. Osborn; '62,
 T. C. Osborn; '63, T. C. Osborn; † '64, L. E. Yates; '65, L. E. Yates;
 '66, L. E. Yates; '67, L. E. Yates; '68, Chas. Grunsky; '69, V.
 M. Peyton; '70, V. M. Peyton; '71, J. W. Scott; '72, J. W. Scott; '73,
 H. T. Compton; '74, H. T. Compton; '75, H. T. Compton; '76, Julius
 Steiny; '77, J. Steiny; '78, J. Steiny; ‡ '78, '79 and '80, Geo. Tilghman.

CITY TREASURER.

1850, G. D. Brush; '51, Dr. C. A. Ward; '52, B. F. Lee;
 '53, Geo. Calder; '54, E. G. Vaughn; '56, E. Gove; '57, A. L.
 Bours; '58, J. W. Rodgers; '59, H. B. Underhill; '60, H. B. Under-
 hill; '61, H. B. Underhill; '62, H. B. Underhill; '63, H. B. Under-
 hill; '64, H. B. Underhill; '65, H. B. Underhill; '66, Jas. Littlehale;
 '67, Jas. Littlehale; '68, Jas. Littlehale; '69, Jas. Littlehale; '70, Jas.

* Resigned July 18, 1851. G. B. Claiborne appointed to fill vacancy. † Died April 17, 1864. Geo. Tilghman appointed to fill vacancy May 27th. ‡ Died May 24th

Littlehale; '71, Chas. Haas; '72, S. S. C. Parker; '73, Jas. Littlehale; '74, Jas. Littlehale; '75, F. S. Hinds; '76, F. S. Hinds; '77, P. B. Fraser; '78, P. B. Fraser.

MARSHAL AND EX-OFFICIO STREET COMMISSIONER AND TAX COLLECTOR.

1850, W. W. Willoughby;* '50, T. S. Lubbock;† '51, D. S. Clark; '52, D. S. Clark; '53, D. S. Clark; '54, D. S. Clark; '55, W. M. Vance; '56, W. M. Vance; '57, W. M. Vance; '58, J. B. Kennedy; '59, C. C. Terrill; '60, B. F. Sanborn; '61, B. F. Sanborn.

CHIEF OF POLICE.‡

1862, Geo. E. Taber; '63, Geo. E. Taber; '64, Geo. E. Taber; '65, Geo. E. Taber; '66, Jerome Meyers; '67, Jerome Meyers; '68, Jerome Meyers; '69, W. F. Fletcher; '70, W. F. Fletcher; '71, W. F. Fletcher; '72, Geo. Devoll; '73, Jerome Meyers; '74, Jerome Meyers; '75, D. O. Harellson; '76, C. L. Murphy; '77, Jerome Meyers; '78, O. G. Langmaid.

CITY COLLECTOR AND EX-OFFICIO STREET COLLECTOR AND HARBOR MASTER. §

1859, H. W. Gillingham; '60, V. M. Peyton; '61, V. M. Peyton. '62, V. M. Peyton; '63, V. M. Peyton; '64, V. M. Peyton; '65, V. M. Peyton; '66, V. M. Peyton; '67, V. M. Peyton; '69, M. S. Thresher; '70, M. S. Thresher; '71, J. D. P. Wilkins; '72, J. D. P. Wilkins; '73, J. W. Scott; '74, T. C. Mallon; '75, T. C. Mallon; '76, T. C. Mallon; '77, E. S. Eichelberger; '78, A. J. Henderson.

CITY ASSESSOR.

1850, C. J. Edmonson;|| '50, P. E. Edmonson;¶ '51, James Lynch; '52, J. H. Cills;** '53, J. W. Webster;†† '53, C. O. Burton; '54, V. M. Peyton; '55, W. R. Jefferson; '56, E. M. Howison; '57, Geo. Daubney; '58, W. R. Jefferson; '59, W. R. Jefferson; '60, W. R. Jefferson; '61, T. S. Strout; '62, T. S. Strout; '63, L. H. Blaisdell; '64, L. H. Blaisdell; '65, L. H. Blaisdell; '66, Chas. Belding; '67, Chas. Belding; '68, Chas. Belding; '69, C. Grunsky; '70, Julius Steiny; '71, Julius Steiny;

* Office declared vacant by unanimous vote December 7th. Cause—Drunkeness and failure to procure bonds.

† Elected December 12, 1850, to fill vacancy.

‡ In 1862 the City Charter was materially modified. The office of Chief of Police was created instead of that of Marshal, without other ex-officio duties.

§ Prior to the creation of the office of Collector the City Marshal collected taxes.

|| Resigned September 7th, 1850. ¶ Elected September 14th, 1850, to fill vacancy.

** Never qualified. †† Elected January 21st, 1852, to fill vacancy.

'72, Julius Steiny; '73, Julius Steiny; '74, Julius Steiny; '75, Julius Steiny; '76, E. H. Allen; '77, E. H. Allen; '78, I. V. Leffier.

CITY ATTORNEY.*

1850, H. A. Crabb; '51, H. A. Crabb;† '51, M. Endicott; '55, Isaac Baggs;‡ '70, L. W. Elliott; '71, L. W. Elliott; '72, J. A. Louttit; '73, J. A. Louttit; '74, J. A. Louttit; '75, J. A. Louttit; '76, J. A. Louttit; '77, J. A. Louttit; '78, A. Van R. Patterson.

HARBOR MASTER.

1850, F. C. Andrew; '51, Wm. M. Adee; '52, F. C. Andrew; '53, James Horner; '54, John Keeler; '55, E. G. Greenfield; '56, P. E. Jordan; '57, S. Catts; '58, Office abolished.

CITY RECORDER.§

1850, Walter Heron; '50, Chas. Drake; '50, M. Endicott; '51, Wm. F. Nye.

POLICE JUDGE.

1862, A. G. Brown; '63, R. W. Brush; '64, R. W. Brush; '65, R. W. Brush; '66, A. G. Brown; '67, A. G. Brown; '68, R. W. Brush; '69, R. W. Brush; '70, J. M. Long; '71, L. P. Feltón; '72, R. W. Brush; '72, A. G. Brown; '73, A. G. Brown; '74, D. Hopkins; '75, D. Hopkins; '76, D. Hopkins; '77, G. E. McStay; '78, D. Hopkins; '79, W. Minta; '80, J. L. Mowbray.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

State Senators—'49, D. F. Douglass;|| '49, B. F. Lippincott¶; '49, T. L. Vermeule**; '49, N. Taylor††; '49, W. D. Fair;‡‡ '50, T. B. Van Buren;§§ '52, H. A. Crabb;¶¶ '54, Wm. T. McCoun***; '56,

* April 12, 1852, the new city charter was approved by the governor and the office ceased to exist as an elective one until the amendment was passed by the last legislature, making it again an office elected by popular vote. Meantime the office was filled by appointment by the council, but the record of appointees is defective.

† Resigned September 12, 1851, and M. Endicott was elected October 15th to fill vacancy. ‡ Appointed August 28th, 1855.

§ In 1852 the office of city recorder, whose duties were those of a magistrate, was abolished by the new city charter. After that time until the creation of the office of police judge by the new city charter of 1862, any justice of the peace had jurisdiction of city criminal cases.

|| In Assembly, 1856; Secretary of State, June, 1856. ¶ In Assembly, 1856. ** Resigned April 10, 1850. †† Seat declared vacant February 13, 1850. ‡‡ Elected to fill vacancy March 2, 1850. His name appears in the journal of the Senate as "W. D. Fairhead," and in other records is accredited to San Jose district. At the regular election for Senator he ran against Thos. B. Van Buren; contested the seat, and lost it. §§ Elected October 7th; seat contested by W. D. Fair. ¶¶ Elected at joint election with Contra Costa County. Killed at the massacre of Cavorca, in Sonora, Mexico, in 1856. *** Killed at the massacre of Cavorca, Sonora, Mexico, in 1856.

A. R. Melony;* '58, G. W. Dent; '60, F. M. Warmcastle; '61, C. H. Chamberlain; '63, Samuel Meyers; '67, J. E. Perley; '68, N. M. Orr;† '71, Geo. S. Evans; '75, Geo. S. Evans; '77, F. M. Brown.‡

Assemblymen—'49, B. F. Moore; '49, D. P. Baldwin; '49, E. B. Bateman;§ '49, I. S. K. Ozier; '49, J. Stewart; '49, C. M. Creaner;|| '49, R. W. Heath;¶ '49, W. M. Shepherd;*** '49, J. C. Moorehead;†† '49, J. T. Stephens;‡‡ '49, J. W. Van Benschoten;§§ '50, F. Yeiser;||| '50, W. C. McDougal¶¶; '51, R. P. Hammond; '51, F. Yeiser; '51, H. A. Crabb; '52, M. J. Halley; '52, F. Yeiser; '52, S. Knight; '53, A. C. Bradford; '53, J. Stemmons; '53, T. J. Keyes; '54, T. J. Keyes; '54, D. F. Douglass; '55, B. G. Weir; '55, J. W. Hunter; '56, Thos. Jenkins; '56, T. J. M. Auld; '57, A. G. Stakes; '57, G. C. Holman; '58, G. C. Holman; '58, Thos. Laspeyre; '59, Thos. Laspeyre; '59, W. L. Campbell; '60, Thos. Laspeyre; '60, L. R. Bradley; '61, John Thompson; '61, S. Meyers; '62, T. J. Keyes; '62, S. Meyers; '63, E. H. Allen; '63, J. E. Perley; '65, C. H. Chamberlain; '65, W. E. Greene; '67, L. J. Morrow; '67, Warner Oliver; '69, J. S. Thurston; '69, C. G. Hubner; '71, R. C. Sargent; '71, F. J. Woodward; '73, Samuel Meyers; '73, A. C. Paulsell; '75, R. C. Sargent; '75, J. Patterson; '75, Martin Lammers; '77, R. C. Sargent; '77, R. B. Thompson; '77, Samuel Meyers.

County Judges—'49, Geo. G. Belt;*** '49, J. R. Reynolds; '50, Benj. Williams; '51, O. C. Emery; '51, W. A. Root;††† '52, O. C. Emery; '52, A. G. Stakes; '53, J. K. Shafer; '57, J. K. Shafer; '61, G. W. Tyler; '63, H. B. Underhill; '67, W. E. Greene; '71, W. E. Greene; '75, W. S. Buckley.

County Sheriffs—'49, J. G. Marshal; '49, S. C. Bunker; '49, E. B. Bateman; '50, R. P. Ashe; '51, R. P. Ashe; '53, Nelson Taylor; '55, George Webster; '57, J. W. O'Neal; '59, J. W. O'Neal; '61, T. K. Hook; '63, T. K. Hook; '65, C. C. Rynerson;‡‡‡ '67, F. Mills; '69, G. H. Castle; '71, T. Cunningham; '73, T. Cunningham; '75, T. Cunningham; '77, T. Cunningham.

County Clerks—'49, S. Haley; '49, C. T. Crane; '49, N. McEachem;

* Elected ajoint election with Contra Costa county; member of Assembly in 1856 from Contra Costa county. † Elected November 3, 1868. ‡ Joint election with Amador county.

§ Elected to vacancy caused by Stephenson's resignation, March 20, 1850. || Resigned April 2, 1850. Elected District Judge. ¶ Resigned February 15, 1850. *** Elected to vacancy March 2, 1850. †† Resigned April 6, 1850. ‡‡ Resigned March 4, 1850. §§ Resigned February 18, 1850. ||| Elected to vacancy March 20, 1850. ¶¶ Elected October 7th.

*** First record of his signature as Alcalde of Stockton September 20, 1849. October 5, 1849, he signs himself "Judge of the Court of First Instance." ††† Died in September, 1852.

‡‡‡ Collected taxes up to 1865.

'50, A. C. Bradford; '51, A. C. Bradford; '53, G. B. Claiborne; '55, John W. O'Neal; '57, E. M. Howison; '59, E. M. Howison; '61, H. E. Hall; '63, H. E. Hall; '65, H. T. Dorrance; '67, H. T. Dorrance; '69, Aug. Munter; '71, Geo. Tilghman; '73, Geo. Tilghman; '75, John Wasley; '77, H. W. Weaver.

County Recorders—'50, A. A. Mix; '51, C. A. Ward; '53, L. Ireland; '55, Geo. A. Shurtleff; '57, William H. Geddes; '59, William H. Geddes; '61, R. E. Wilhoit; '63, R. E. Wilhoit; '65, R. E. Wilhoit; '67, L. E. Yates; '69, M. W. House; '71, S. S. Burge; '73, C. T. Elliott; '75, Chas. Grunsky; '77, Chas. Grunsky.

County Assessors—'50, B. F. Whittier; '51, J. B. Pittman; '52, J. McNish*; '52, A. H. Brooks; '53, S. A. Hurlbutt; '55, Thos. S. Strout; '57, H. Grissim; '59, Wm. H. Neal; '61, J. M. Long; '63, W. B. Stamper; '65, Wm. H. Smith; † '67, C. H. Covell; '69, C. H. Covell; '71, C. H. Covell; '73, I. V. Leffler; § '75, C. R. Ralph; '77, C. R. Ralph.

Superintendents of Schools—'55, Wm. G. Canders; || '56, E. W. Hager; '57, E. W. Hager; '59, L. C. Van Allen; '61, C. Collins; '63, M. Cottle; '65, M. Cottle; '67, M. Cottle; '69, W. R. Leadbetter; '71, W. R. Leadbetter; '73, T. O. Crawford; '75, S. G. S. Dunbar; '77, S. G. S. Dunbar.

County Treasurers—'50, H. W. Allen; '51, S. H. Brooks; '52, S. H. Brooks; '53, S. H. Brooks; '55, S. H. Brooks; '57, E. F. Jones; '59, M. A. Evans; '61, J. M. Kelsey; '63, J. M. Kelsey; '65, J. M. Kelsey; '67, H. S. Sargent; '69, H. S. Sargent; '71, N. S. Harrold; '73, M. S. Thresher; '75, M. S. Thresher; '77, Fred M. West.

District Attorneys—'49, T. B. Van Buren; '50, S. A. Booker; ¶ '50, J. K. Shafer; ¶ '51, C. C. Gough; '52, James Anderson**; '52, W. W. Porter; '53, Wm. Robinson; '54, O. L. Bridges; '55, O. L. Bridges; '57, T. T. Bouldin; '59, J. G. Jenkins; '61, H. B. Underhill; '63, J. C. Byers; '65, E. S. Pillsbury; '67, E. S. Pillsbury; '69, W. S. Montgomery; '71, E. S. Pillsbury; '73, A. W. Roysdon; '75, J. A. Hosmer; '77, W. L. Hopkins; '78, J. C. Campbell.

County Surveyors—'50, Walter Herron; '51, J. S. Whiting; †† '52, J. S. Whiting; '53, J. S. Whiting; '55, Geo. E. Drew; †† '57, D. Beau-

* Appointed by court February 27, 1852. † Resigned September 17, 1855, and Thos. S. Strout appointed to fill balance of term. ‡ Wm. H. Smith died. C. H. Covell appointed to fill vacancy. § Never served. Contested with Covell, but failed.

|| First County School Superintendent elected in 1855.

¶ Elected for Fifth Judicial District. Election first Monday in April, 1850. ** Appointed by court February 12, 1852.

†† Appointed July 25, 1851. †† Made the first map of county.

mont; '59, D. Beaumont; '61, G. E. Drew; '63, G. E. Drew; '63, H. P. Haady;* '65, E. J. Smith; '67, John Wallace; '69, John Wallace; '71, John Wallace; '73, C. M. Ritter; '75, John C. Reid; '77, H. T. Compton, Jr.

Public Administrators—'50, E. L. B. Brooks; '51, T. S. Manley; '52, T. S. Manley; '53, M. A. Evans; '55, John Haynes; '56, L. Davis; '57, J. W. Smith; '59, H. S. Norcum; '61, Alfred Blake; '63, Chas. Belding; '65, Chas. Belding; '67, Chas. Belding; '69, Chas. Belding; '71, L. E. Lyon; '73, J. Hennessey; '75, L. E. Lyon; '77; T. N. Moore.

Coroners—'50, J. B. Clements; '51, C. P. Grattan; '53, C. P. Grattan; '55, M. H. Bond; '63, M. H. Bond; '65, A. N. Blake; '67; M. H. Bond; '69, M. H. Bond.

Under the New Constitution, the Senator-elect is Dr. Hudson; Assemblymen—L. Leadbetter, H. J. Corcoran; Judges of Superior Court—A. R. Van Paterson and W. J. Buckley; Sheriff, Thomas Cunningham; County Clerk, H. W. Weaver; County Recorder, Charley Grunsky; County Assessor, C. R. Ralph; Superintendent of Schools, C. M. Kenniston; District Attorney, J. C. Campbell; County Surveyor, Harry J. Compton; Public Administrator, R. Reibenstein. Coroner, C. L. Ring.

* Appointed November 16, 1863, to fill vacancy of unexpired term to May, 1864, caused by death of Geo. E. Drew. Handy again appointed February 11, 1864, to fill term to March 1, 1866. E. J. Smith appointed to fill vacancy caused by Handy's absconding.